The examples below are in the National Library of Medicine style (NLM) and are based on the 2nd edition of Citing Medicine: the NLM Style Guide for Authors, Editors, and Publishers (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK7256/). Consult the website for a more complete list of citation examples and rules. When using the examples, be sure to follow the punctuation and format exactly as shown.

### SAMPLE REFERENCES

**Encyclopedias**

- Print encyclopedia, signed article
- Online encyclopedia, signed article

**Books**

- Single author author
- 3 or more authors

**Edited work**

**Chapter or article in an edited work**

**Electronic book**

**Periodical Articles**

- Print journal and magazine articles
- Newspaper article
- Journal article from Dentistry & Oral Sciences Source database


Parenthetical Documentation (in-text references)

Any time you use a direct quote, paraphrase something, or use a specific idea or fact from your reading, you need to cite the source within the body of your paper. The Foothill College Dental Hygiene program uses the NLM citation-sequence system. In the citation-sequence system, numbers are used to refer to the list called “REFERENCES” at the end of your paper. Number the reference and order them within the list according to the order in which they appear in your paper. Use the same number for all following in-text references to the same source.

In-text reference:

Studies show that 6.4% to 11% of all dental hygienists are diagnosed with carpal tunnel syndrome.¹

REFERENCES list:


REFERENCES (Bibliographic citations)

All sources used or cited in your research paper are listed at the end of your paper on a separate numbered page with the heading, REFERENCES, centered at the top of the page. Arrange citations in the order they are cited in the paper starting with “1”. Use single line spacing. Use a single, page-width column (no indenting). Use the same number for all following in-text references to the same source.

If you need more information about NLM style ask a Librarian or consult the Citation Help Guide: https://libguides.fhda.edu/cite/NLM